



# THE PROPHETS

## **Common Message**

**Indictment of Sin**

**Announcement of Judgment**

**Call To Repentance**

**Promises of Hope**

Isaiah	Who?	Judah	When?	100+
Jeremiah		Judah		10+
Ezekiel		Exiles		Exile
Hosea		Israel (North)		100+
Joel		Judah (Zion)		Post?
Amos		Israel (North)		100+
Obadiah		Edom		Post?
Jonah		Nineveh		100+
Micah		Jerusalem (& Samaria)		100+
Nahum		Nineveh		10+
Habakkuk		Judah		10+
Zephaniah		Judah		10+
Haggai		Judah		Post
Zechariah		Judah		Post
Malachi		Judah		Post

## Who Am I?

**I condemned injustice and religious hypocrisy. I also saw the fallen tabernacle of David rebuilt.**

**(Amos)**

**I emphasized God's compassion for everyone—for violent pagans and rebellious prophets.**

**(Jonah)**

**I saw the holiness of God and the work of God's Servant—his victory in defeat.**

**(Isaiah)**

**I announced the day of YHWH: a day of terror for the wicked and rejoicing for the faithful.**

**(Zephaniah)**

## Who Am I?

**I condemned injustice and promoted justice; I repeatedly pictured the Messianic kingdom.**

**(Micah)**

**I condemned corrupt worship but looked for God's messenger to begin restoration.**

**(Malachi)**

**I struggled to understand God's justice, but ultimately learned to trust and rejoice.**

**(Habakkuk)**

**I called God's people to consider their ways and commit to God's work.**

**(Haggai)**

## Who Am I?

**I condemned others for mistreating God's people, even when they weren't acting like God's people.**

**(Obadiah)**

**I revealed God's jealousy and sorrow towards sin; He feels like a husband who's been cheated on.**

**(Hosea)**

**I dreamed about God's kingdom—in small things and in suffering.**

**(Zechariah)**

**I revealed God's intense desire for the holiness of His people and the holiness of His name.**

**(Ezekiel)**

## Who Am I?

I revealed the personal toll of carrying out God's messages of warnings to hard-hearted people.

(Jeremiah)

I revealed the day of YHWH coming like a plague, the Spirit poured out like water and the mountains dripping with sweet wine.

(Joel)

I revealed that God rules even the greatest kingdoms of men.

(Nahum)

## Who Said This?

**“Behold, as for the proud one, his soul is not right within him; but the righteous will live by his faith.”**

**(Habakkuk 2:4)**

**“He has told you, O man, what is good; and what does YHWH require of you but to do justice, to love kindness and to walk humbly with your God?”**

**(Micah 6:8)**

**“My people are destroyed for lack of knowledge...”**

**(Hosea 4:6)**



## Who Said This?

**“For I delight in loyalty rather than sacrifice, and in the knowledge of God rather than burnt offerings.”**

**(Hosea 6:6)**

**“It is not for your sake, O house of Israel, that I am about to act, but for my holy name, which you have profaned among the nations where you went.”**

**(Ezekiel 34:22)**

**“Behold, days are coming,” declares YHWH, ‘when I will make a new covenant with the house of Israel and with the house of Judah...’**

**(Jeremiah 31:31)**

## Who Said This?

**“I will put my law within them and on their heart I will write it; and I will be their God, and they shall be my people.”**

**(Jeremiah 31:33)**

**“‘Yet even now,’ declares YHWH, ‘Return to me with all your heart, and with fasting, weeping and mourning; and rend your heart and not your garments.’”**

**(Joel 2:12-13a)**

**“...Prepare to meet your God, O Israel.”**

**(Amos 4:12)**

## Who Said This?

**“How lovely on the mountains are the feet of him who brings good news, who announces peace and brings good news of happiness, who announces salvation, and says to Zion, ‘Your God reigns!’”**

**(Isaiah 52:7)**

**“...For the earth will be full of the knowledge of YHWH as the waters cover the sea.”**

**(Isaiah 11:9)**

**“But let justice roll down like waters and righteousness like an ever flowing stream.”**

**(Amos 5:24)**

## Who Said This?

**“I knew that you are a gracious and compassionate God, slow to anger and abounding in lovingkindness, and one who relents concerning calamity.”**

**(Jonah 4:2)**

**“Now it will come about that in the last days the mountain of the house of YHWH will be established as the chief of the mountains...”**

**(Isaiah 2:2)**

**(Micah 4:1)**

## Who Said This?

**“YHWH your God is in your midst, a victorious warrior. He will exult over you with joy, he will renew you in his love, he will rejoice over you with shouts of joy.”**

**(Zephaniah 3:17)**

**“The latter glory of this house will be greater than the former...”**

**(Haggai 2:9)**

**“...In wrath remember mercy.”**

**(Habakkuk 3:2)**

## Who Said This?

**“Behold, a man whose name is Branch, for he will branch out from where he is; and he will build the temple of YHWH. Yes, it is he who will build the temple of YHWH, and he who will bear the honor and sit and rule on his throne. Thus, he will be a priest on his throne...”**

**(Zechariah 6:12-13)**

**“And YHWH will be king over all the earth; in that day YHWH will be one, and his name one.”**

**(Zechariah 14:9)**

## Who Said This?

**“A voice is calling, ‘Clear the way for YHWH in the wilderness...’”**

**(Isaiah 40:3)**

**“Behold, I am going to send my messenger, and he will clear the way before me.”**

**(Malachi 3:1)**

## Isaiah Outline

### **Judgment (and Hope) [Isaiah's Generation] (1-39)**

Judgment (and Hope) For Judah (1-12)

Judgment (and Hope) For The Nations (13-27)

Six Woes (28-35)

Historical Narrative: Assyria and Babylon (36-39)

### **Hope (and Judgment) [Future Generations] (40-66)**

The Power of God To Comfort and Save (40-48)

The Work of God's Servant (49-55)

The Kingdom of God (56-66)



# Jeremiah Outline

**Jeremiah's Call (1)**

**Judgment Messages To Judah (2-29)**

**God's Purpose and Plans (30-33)**

**Judah's Final Fall (34-45)**

**Judgment Messages To The Nations (46-51)**

**Jerusalem's Fall Retold (52)**

# Ezekiel Outline

**Ezekiel's Call (1-3)**

**Warnings To Judah (4-24)**

**Warning To Judah's Enemies (25-32)**

**Future Restoration (33-48)**

## **Joel Outline**

**Judgment and Blessing In Their Day (1:1-2:27)**

**Judgment and Blessing In The Last Days (2:28-3:21)**

# Amos Outline

## **8 Decrees (1-2)**

*“Thus says YHWH”*

## **3 Sermons (3-6)**

*“Hear this word”*

## **5 Visions (7-9)**

*“YHWH showed me”*

# Jonah Outline

**Jonah and the Sailors (1)**

**Jonah Thanks God (2)**

**Jonah and the Ninevites (3)**

**Jonah Criticizes God (4)**

## Micah Outline

3 Series of Prophecies (1-2, 3-5, 6-7)

“Hear” (1:2; 3:1; 6:1)

**Present Judgment (1:1-2:11)**

**Future Rescue (2:12-13)**

**Present Judgment (3:1-12)**

**Future Reign (4:1-5:15)**

**Present Judgment (6:1-7:7)**

**Future Forgiveness (7:8-20)**

## Nahum Outline

**The Lord Is (1:1-8)**

**The Lord Will Act (1:9-2:2) (Nineveh and Judah)**

**Destruction of Nineveh (2:3-13)**

**Woe to Nineveh (3:1-19)**

# Habakkuk Outline

**Habakkuk and God: Q&R (1-2)**

**Habakkuk's Psalm (3)**



## Zephaniah Outline

**Judgment Against The Earth–Judah In Particular  
(1:2-18) (The Day of YHWH)**

**Call To Repentance In Light of Coming Judgment  
and Restoration (2:1-3:8)**

**Calls To Wait and Rejoice In Light of Coming  
Judgment and Restoration (3:9-20)**

## **Zechariah Outline**

**Introduction (1:1-6)**

***A Call To Return***

**8 Visions and 1 Symbolic Act (1:7-6:15)**

***The Present Temple and Future Kingdom***

**Question and Response (7:1-8:23)**

***From Fasting To Feasting***

**2 Oracles (9:1-14:21)**

***The Kingdom of God: Suffering To Glory***